

Green Financing for Cities

National Government

- Viability Gap for PPPs
- Tax Incentives
- Enabling Laws & Regulations
- FX Cover

ADB + Global Funds

- **Debt / Equity**
 - Longer Tenor Funding
 - Project Financing → Refinanced with Private Sector
- **Credit enhancement**
 - Partial Loss Guarantee
 - Political Risk Guarantee

Co-Financing from Private Investors:

- Local private sector banks
- Pension funds
- Insurance funds
- Islamic investors

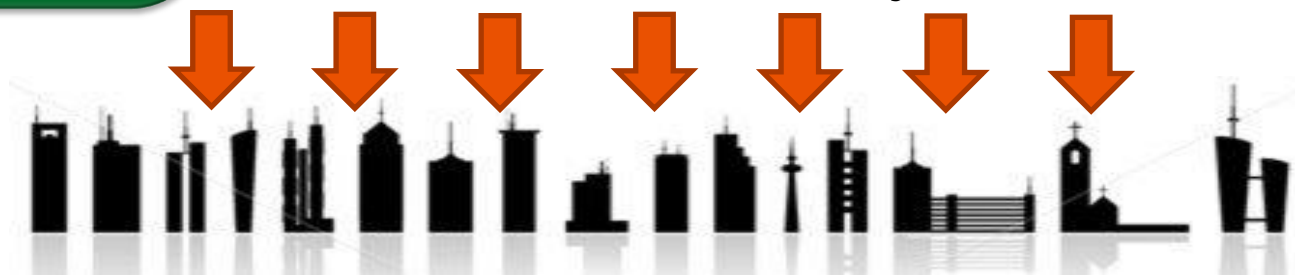
Specialist Green Investors / Donors

- Social impact investors
- NGOs
- Corporations (CSR)



Asian Green Infrastructure Fund

Attractive Financing for Cities' Green Infrastructure Projects



Implementation challenges will require

- Coordination between multiple government agencies, private sector, community organizations and citizens
- Adaptive management approach where the actions can be modified if needed (based on monitoring, evaluation of baseline data, and citizen feedback)
- Capacity building and project management efforts
- Knowledge of funding sources and facility to raise capital
- Tools and database to monitor plan implementation

Who can participate

- Currently implemented in Southeast Asia countries
- Cities who are committed to work with ADB in long term (15-20 years)



Look forward to a strong partnership for **Green Cities**

**REG-TA-8314 (Vietnam),
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